

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Claim 1 (Currently Amended): A particle-dispersed complex, ~~wherein fine~~  
comprising  
a matrix having carbon as a main component; and  
metallic ruthenium particles having dispersed in and surrounded by the matrix,  
wherein  
each of the particles has a particle diameter in a range of from 5 [[~]] to 100 nm  
~~which include ruthenium element as a constituent element are dispersed in a matrix having~~  
~~carbon as a main component, and said complex has electrical conductivity ; and~~  
every part of the entire surface of each of the particles makes contact with either the  
matrix or another of the particles.

Claims 2-13 (Canceled)

Claim 14 (New): The particle-dispersed complex according to Claim 1, wherein an  
atomic number ratio of carbon to ruthenium in the particle-dispersed complex is in a range of  
from 30:70 to 70:30.

Claim 15 (New): The particle-dispersed complex according to Claim 1, wherein the  
matrix is deposited on a substrate by a CVD method at a substrate temperature of 350 to  
450°C using a source material comprising ruthenium dipivaloylmethanate and a carrier gas  
comprising greater than 9% and less than 23% of oxygen.

Claim 16 (New): The particle-dispersed complex according to Claim 1, wherein the matrix includes carbon black or nanocarbon.

Claim 17 (New): The particle-dispersed complex according to Claim 1, wherein the complex is held on an electrically conductive substrate.

Claim 18 (New): The particle-dispersed complex according to Claim 1, wherein the complex is formed on a solid electrolyte substrate.

Claim 19 (New): The particle-dispersed complex according to Claim 18, wherein an interfacial electrical conductivity  $\sigma$  of the solid electrolyte substrate and a thin film formed from the particle-dispersed complex on a surface of the solid electrolyte substrate is in a range of from  $10^{-6} \text{ Sm}^{-1}$  to  $10^{-2} \text{ Sm}^{-1}$  at a temperature in a range of from 190 to 350°C.

Claim 20 (New): The particle-dispersed complex according to Claim 19, wherein the solid electrolyte substrate is a zirconium oxide substrate which includes a stabilizing agent.

Claim 21 (New): The particle-dispersed complex according to Claim 1, wherein the complex is a sensor electrode of a solid electrolyte sensor or an electrode for a solid electrolyte.

Claim 22 (New): The particle-dispersed complex according to Claim 1, wherein the complex is an electrochemical catalyst.

Claim 23 (New): The particle-dispersed complex according to Claim 21, wherein the complex is an electrochemical catalyst.

Claim 24 (New): A solid electrolyte sensor, wherein the particle-dispersed complex according to Claim 1 is formed as an electrode on a surface of a zirconium oxide substrate which includes a stabilizing agent.